

## **Executive Summary**

- The Sixth Economic Census (EC) was conducted in all the 12 districts of Himachal Pradesh.
- The field work was carried out in two phases due to its topographical diversity.
- The EC enumerated all the establishments involving various agricultural and non-agricultural activities excluding Crop Production, Plantation, Public Administration, Defense and Compulsory Social Security.
- Enumeration blocks of population census, 2011 were used as the primary geographical units for the collection of the data as per the guidelines of Govt. of India. All 24,932 Enumeration Blocks were enumerated by employing 12,322 persons from various departments as well as unemployed youth.
- Data for the handicraft /handloom establishments was collected for the first time and 12,172 establishments were recorded operational.
- Total number of establishments comes out 4,12,240, out of which 81.12% establishments were engaged in rural areas and 18.88% were engaged in urban areas.
- Nearly 57.65 % of the establishments are being operated from outside the household with fixed structure and 42.35 % were without fixed structure and inside the household.
- Growth rate in number of establishments over fifth EC (2005) has been recorded as high as 59.96%, which is approximately 8.5% per year in the previous 7 years.

- Total number of persons employed in these establishments were 9, 77,188 with 76.17% employment belonging to rural areas and 23.83% in urban areas.
- Percentage of hired workers and not hired workers engaged under various establishments were 64.14% and 35.86% respectively.
- In total numbers of workers, percentage of female workers is 24.27%.
- Growth rate of employment over fifth EC (2005) was as high as 71.54%.
- The main highlight of this Census is that the number of female worker whether hired or not hired has increased tremendously. The participation of women in the Economic Activities has increased almost three times in last 7 years.
- The growth of Establishments in Himachal Pradesh is 59.96%, whereas growth in the Employment is 71.54%. In both whether number of Establishment or Employment, Himachal has progressed very well.

## KEY RESULTS

The results of the 6<sup>th</sup> Economic Census reveal that there were 4, 12,240 Establishments in the state which were engaged in different economic activities other than Crop Production and Plantation. Wherein 9, 77,188 persons were performing different economic activities. Table 1 depicts the establishment's number/percentage/employment engaged in Agriculture and Non Agriculture activities.

**Table -1 Distribution of Establishments and Employment**

Type of Establishments & Employment	Rural		Urban		Combined	
	No.	% age	No.	% age	No.	% age
<b>AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY</b>						
<b>1. All Establishments</b>	30804	96.09	1252	3.91	32056	100
<b>a) Own Account Establishments</b>	30033	96.16	1199	3.84	31232	100
<b>b) Establishments with at least one hired worker</b>	771	93.57	53	6.43	824	100
<b>2. Person usually working in Establishments</b>	39566	95.62	1812	4.38	41378	100
<b>a) Own Account Establishments</b>	36879	95.98	1544	4.02	38423	100
<b>b) Establishments with at least one hired worker</b>	2687	90.93	268	9.07	2955	100
<b>NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY</b>						
<b>1. All Establishments</b>	303594	79.85	76590	20.15	380184	100
<b>a) Own Account Establishments</b>	220035	80.89	51978	19.11	272013	100
<b>b) Establishments with at least one hired worker</b>	83559	77.25	24612	22.75	108171	100
<b>2. Person usually working in Establishments</b>	704754	75.31	231056	24.69	935810	100
<b>a) Own Account Establishments</b>	253143	81.15	58812	18.85	311955	100
<b>b) Establishments with at least one hired worker</b>	451611	72.39	172244	27.61	623855	100
<b>AGRICULTURAL &amp; NON-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY</b>						
<b>1. All Establishments</b>	334398	81.12	77842	18.88	412240	100
<b>a) Own Account Establishments</b>	250068	82.46	53177	17.54	303245	100
<b>b) Establishments with at least one hired worker</b>	84330	77.37	24665	22.63	108995	100
<b>2. Person usually working in Establishments</b>	744320	76.17	232868	23.83	977188	100
<b>a) Own Account Establishments</b>	290022	82.77	60356	17.23	350378	100
<b>b) Establishments with at least one hired worker</b>	454298	72.48	172512	27.52	626810	100

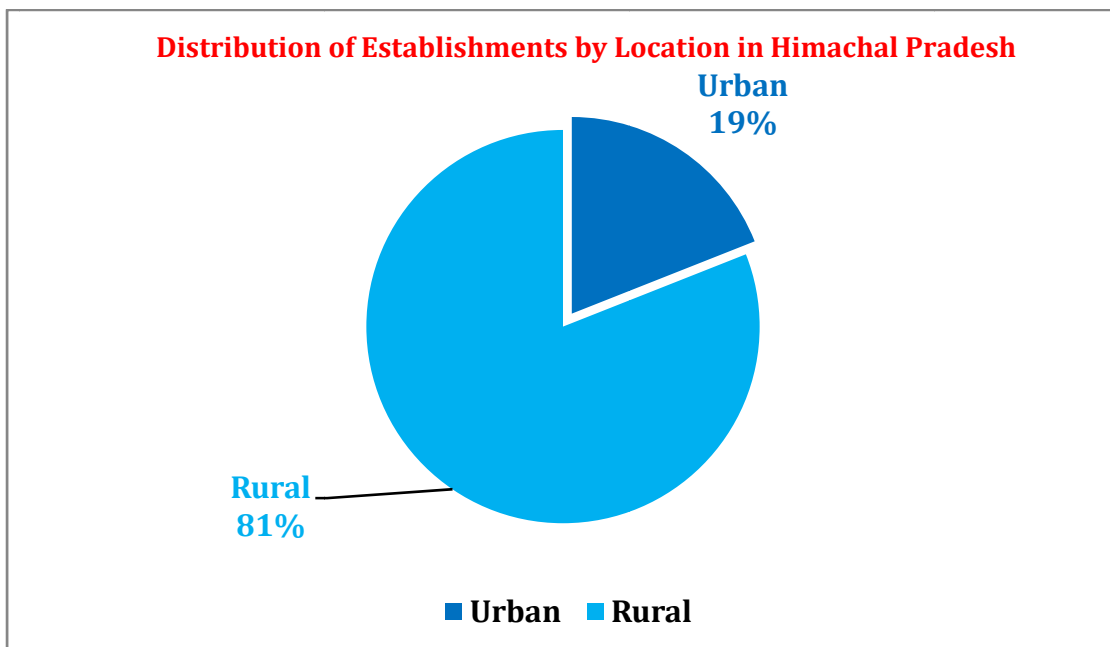
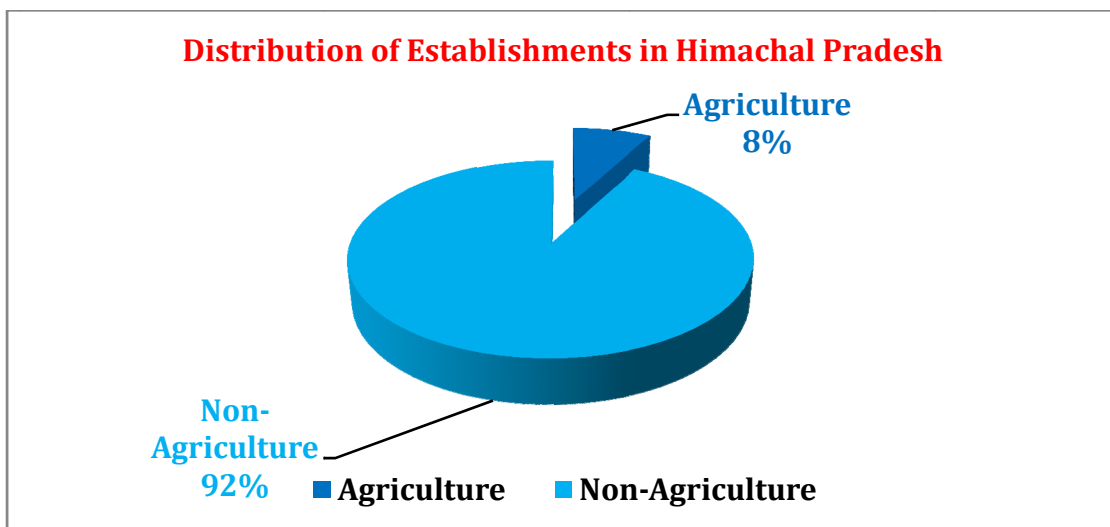
It was observed from the above table that 32,056 (7.78%) establishments were engaged in Agriculture sector and 3, 80,184 (92.22%) were engaged in Non Agriculture sector.

Under the Agriculture sector 96.09% establishments were situated in rural area and 3.91% were in urban area. Out of the total agricultural employment, 95.62% were employed in rural area and 4.38 % in urban area.

In Non Agriculture sector 79.85 % establishments were situated in rural area and 20.15% were in urban area. In the Non agricultural sector 75.31% were employed in rural area 24.69 % in urban area.

Out of the total establishments (Agriculture + Non Agriculture), 81.12% were situated in rural area and 18.88% were in urban area, whereas employment of 76.17% of the workers was in rural area and the remaining 23.83% was in urban area.

One important inference can also be derived from the census that out of total establishments 73.56% were Own Account Establishment, engaging 35.86% of the total workers, whereas 26.44% establishment were such ,where at least one hired worker was engaged but these establishments were employing 64.14% of the work force.



**Table-2 District wise Number of Census houses / structures by use  
(Commercial, Residential, Residential cum Commercial and Others)**

Sl. No.	Districts	Rural					Urban				
		Commercial Establishments	Residential	Residential cum Commercial	Others	All	Commercial establishments	Residential	Residential cum Commercial	Others	All
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1	<b>Chamba</b>	11364	89360	6282	13220	120226	2654	5949	422	1337	10362
2.	<b>Kangra</b>	50828	277968	43280	157930	530006	8046	15737	2320	6092	32195
3.	<b>Lahaul &amp; Spiti</b>	1390	4578	1728	3070	10766	0	0	0	0	0
4.	<b>Kullu</b>	10453	66387	15685	1986	94511	4904	6971	2212	224	14311
5.	<b>Mandi</b>	26320	180104	23626	190598	420648	5712	13404	1666	10323	31105
6.	<b>Hamirpur</b>	14337	90992	9971	52015	167315	3995	3967	2822	1226	12010
7.	<b>Una</b>	15974	95680	5485	65887	183026	4427	8748	1007	4705	18887
8.	<b>Bilaspur</b>	12242	69668	8046	58694	148650	2851	5481	1403	2232	11967
9.	<b>Solan</b>	14056	85908	15941	52478	168383	6941	23820	3355	8470	42586
10.	<b>Sirmour</b>	10047	76297	7851	9139	103334	3555	11455	1669	1616	18295
11.	<b>Shimla</b>	13831	118314	9123	36432	177700	10283	44110	7598	12843	74834
12.	<b>Kinnaur</b>	3437	16165	3101	18767	41470	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>184279</b>	<b>1171421</b>	<b>150119</b>	<b>660216</b>	<b>2166035</b>	<b>53368</b>	<b>139642</b>	<b>24474</b>	<b>49068</b>	<b>266552</b>

During this Census the total 24, 32,587 structures/Census houses were covered, out of which 89.04% were situated in the rural area and 10.96% were situated in the urban area. Out of the total rural structure 8.51% were commercial establishments, 54.08% were residential, 6.93% residential cum commercial and 30.48% were other type of structure i.e. cattle shed, work shed, isolated temple, vacant house, Govt. buildings etc. In case of urban 20.02 % structure were commercial establishments, 52.39% were residential, 9.18% residential cum commercial and 18.41% were other type of structures. This implies that in rural area structure was more but establishments were less and opposite situation in the urban area where structures were less but establishments were more.

**Table- 3 Number of Agriculture and Non-Agriculture Establishments by Activity & Type of Establishments**

S.N.	Major Activity Group	Own account establishments (% age)	Establishments with at least one hired worker (% age)	Total Establishments (% age)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<b>I. Agricultural Activities</b>				
1.	Agricultural Services	1333 (4.27)	109 (13.23)	1442 (4.50)
2.	Livestock	28206 (90.31)	570 (69.18)	28776 (89.77)
3.	Forestry & Logging	466 (1.49)	112 (13.59)	578 (1.80)
4.	Fishing & Aqua culture	1227 (3.93)	33 (4.00)	1260 (3.93)
<b>Agricultural Activities</b>		<b>31232 (100.00)</b>	<b>824 (100.00)</b>	<b>32056 (100.00)</b>
<b>II. Non-Agricultural Activities</b>				
5	Mining and Quarrying	78 (0.03)	160 (0.15)	238 (0.06)
6	Manufacturing	59893 (22.01)	12203 (11.27)	72096 (18.96)
7	Electricity, Gas, Steam & Air conditioning Supply	73 (0.03)	1277 (1.18)	1350 (0.36)
8	Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management & Remediation activities	401 (0.15)	596 (0.55)	997 (0.26)
9	Construction	6058 (2.23)	2503 (2.31)	8561 (2.25)
10	Wholesale trade, Retail Trade & Repairs m/v m/c	5101 (1.88)	2899 (2.68)	8000 (2.10)
11	Wholesale trade	1809 (0.66)	1219 (1.13)	3028 (0.80)
12	Retail Trade	97891 (35.98)	17252 (15.95)	115143 (30.29)
13	Transport and Storage	30719 (11.29)	13192 (12.20)	43911 (11.55)
14	Accommodation & Food Services Activities	17462 (6.42)	7356 (6.80)	24818 (6.53)
15	Information & Communications(including computer programming, consultancy & related services)	1246 (0.46)	1415 (1.31)	2661 (0.70)
16	Financial & Insurance Activities	2079 (0.76)	2531 (2.34)	4610 (1.21)
17	Real Estate	18030 (6.63)	356 (0.33)	18386 (4.84)
18	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities (incl. advertisement, market research & veterinary activities)	3637 (1.34)	2961 (2.74)	6598 (1.74)
19	Administration & Supports Services Activities (incl. travel agency, employment, security, call centres & f con)	2793 (1.03)	978 (0.90)	3771 (0.99)
20	Education	1496 (0.55)	32545 (30.09)	34041 (8.95)
21	Human Health & Social work Activities (incl. residential & non- residential care centres)	4000 (1.47)	4837 (4.47)	8837 (2.32)
22	Art entertainment, Sports & Amusement & recreation (excluding illegal gambling & betting activities)	1035 (0.38)	246 (0.23)	1281 (0.34)
23	Other Service activities (incl. membership organization, repair of computer & personal)	18212 (6.70)	3645 (3.37)	21857 (5.75)
<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>		<b>272013 (100.00)</b>	<b>108171(100.00)</b>	<b>380184 (100.00)</b>
<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non-Agricultural Activities</b>		<b>303245</b>	<b>108995</b>	<b>412240</b>

The agriculture & Non Agriculture activities having share out of the total establishment is 7.78% & 92.22% respectively. Out of the total agriculture activities of 32,056 Livestock contributes 28776 (89.77%), Agriculture Services 1442 (4.50%), Forestry & Logging 578 (1.79%) and fishing & aquaculture 1260 (3.93%). In case of non agriculture sector total 3,80,184 establishments were engaged in different activities. Top five activities in which establishment were engaged under Retail Trade, Manufacturing, Transport & Storage, Education and Accommodation & food Services activities. The share in terms of percentage of these activities was 30.29%, 18.96%, 11.55%, 8.95% & 6.53% respectively.

**Table-4 Selected Characteristics of Establishments**

Sl. No	Item	Rural		Urban		Combined	
		Number	%age	Number	%age	Number	%age
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>I. Agricultural Activities</b>							
1.	<b>Perennial</b>	17832	95	949	5	18781	100
2.	<b>Seasonal</b>	9610	98	223	2	9833	100
3.	<b>Casual</b>	3362	98	80	2	3442	100
<b>II. Non-Agricultural Activities</b>							
1.	<b>Perennial</b>	280284	79	75141	21	355425	100
2.	<b>Seasonal</b>	18263	94	1134	6	19397	100
3.	<b>Casual</b>	5047	94	315	6	5362	100
<b>III. Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Activities</b>							
1.	<b>Perennial</b>	298116	80	76090	20	374206	100
2.	<b>Seasonal</b>	27873	95	1357	5	29230	100
3.	<b>Casual</b>	8409	96	395	4	8804	100
<b>IV. Social group-wise Ownership (Proprietary only)</b>							
1.	<b>Scheduled Castes</b>	60826	86	9721	14	70547	100
2.	<b>Scheduled Tribes</b>	16569	90	1898	10	18467	100
3.	<b>Other Backward Classes(OBC)</b>	42512	87	6078	13	48590	100
4.	<b>Others</b>	158823	75	53654	25	212477	100
<b>V. Structure-wise Establishments</b>							
1.	<b>Outside HH with fixed Structure</b>	184279	78	53368	22	237647	100
2.	<b>Outside HH without fixed Structure/inside HH</b>	150119	86	24474	14	174593	100

Out of the total Agriculture sector establishment 58.59 % were perennial, 30.67 % were seasonal and 10.73% were working on casual basis. Under the Non Agriculture Sector 93.49% were perennial, 5.10% were seasonal and 1.41% were working on casual basis. If we see the combined number of Agriculture + Non Agriculture Sector then 90.77% were perennial, 7.09% were seasonal and 2.13 % were working on casual basis. This shows that establishments engaged under different activities in Himachal Pradesh were doing their business on regular basis.

Out of the total 4, 12,240 establishments working in Himachal Pradesh 3, 50,081 Establishments were proprietary establishment. Out of these 20.15 % were owned by Schedule Caste, 5.28 % by scheduled tribes, 13.87% by OBC and 60.69% by others including General Category. As per this table 57.65% establishments were outside the Household with fixed structure and 42.35% were outside the household without fixed structure/Inside the Household.

**Table- 5 District wise total number of Establishments by Rural and Urban location**

Sl. No.	District	Rural		Urban		Total	
		Total no. of establishment	%age	Total no. of establishment	%age	Total no. of establishment	% share
1	<b>Chamba</b>	17646	85.16	3076	14.84	20722	5.03
2	<b>Kangra</b>	94108	90.08	10366	9.92	104474	25.34
3	<b>Lahaul &amp; Spiti</b>	3118	100.00	0	0.00	3118	0.76
4	<b>Kullu</b>	26138	78.60	7116	21.40	33254	8.07
5	<b>Mandi</b>	49946	87.13	7378	12.87	57324	13.91
6	<b>Hamirpur</b>	24308	78.10	6817	21.90	31125	7.55
7	<b>Una</b>	21459	79.79	5434	20.21	26893	6.52
8	<b>Bilaspur</b>	20288	82.67	4254	17.33	24542	5.95
9	<b>Solan</b>	29997	74.45	10296	25.55	40293	9.77
10	<b>Sirmour</b>	17898	77.41	5224	22.59	23122	5.61
11	<b>Shimla</b>	22954	56.21	17881	43.79	40835	9.91
12	<b>Kinnaur</b>	6538	100.00	0	0.00	6538	1.58
	<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>	<b>334398</b>	<b>81.12</b>	<b>77842</b>	<b>18.88</b>	<b>412240</b>	<b>100.00</b>

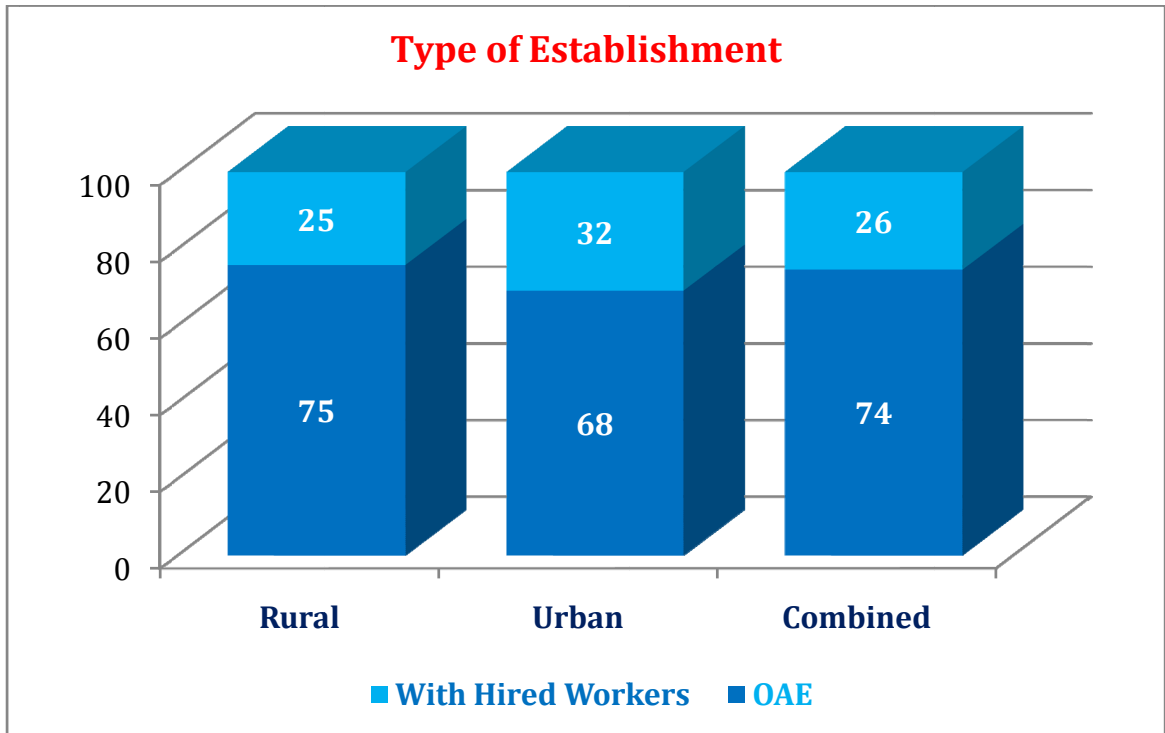
Kangra was the highest in terms of number of establishment and Shimla has lowest concentration in terms of percentage in rural areas. On the other side Shimla district was having highest percentage of establishment in urban areas. In terms of number of establishment Kangra district was highest with 25.34% followed by Mandi with 13.91 % and Lahaul & Spiti has lowest concentration of establishments i.e. 0.76%.



**Table 6 District wise number of Establishments by type of Establishment**

Sl. No.	District	Rural			Urban			Combined		
		OAE	With Hired Workers	Total	OAE	With Hired Workers	Total	OAE	With Hired Workers	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1	Chamba	12707	4939	17646	1954	1122	3076	14661	6061	20722
2.	Kangra	75867	18241	94108	7005	3361	10366	82872	21602	104474
3.	Lahaul & Spiti	2164	954	3118	0	0	0	2164	954	3118
4.	Kullu	21278	4860	26138	4767	2349	7116	26045	7209	33254
5.	Mandi	39133	10813	49946	4978	2400	7378	44111	13213	57324
6.	Hamirpur	18877	5431	24308	4959	1858	6817	23836	7289	31125
7.	Una	15790	5669	21459	3795	1639	5434	19585	7308	26893
8.	Bilaspur	13636	6652	20288	2908	1346	4254	16544	7998	24542
9.	Solan	19016	10981	29997	6824	3472	10296	25840	14453	40293
10.	Sirmour	11810	6088	17898	3732	1492	5224	15542	7580	23122
11.	Shimla	15292	7662	22954	12255	5626	17881	27547	13288	40835
12.	Kinnaur	4498	2040	6538	0	0	0	4498	2040	6538
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>250068</b>	<b>84330</b>	<b>334398</b>	<b>53177</b>	<b>24665</b>	<b>77842</b>	<b>303245</b>	<b>108995</b>	<b>412240</b>

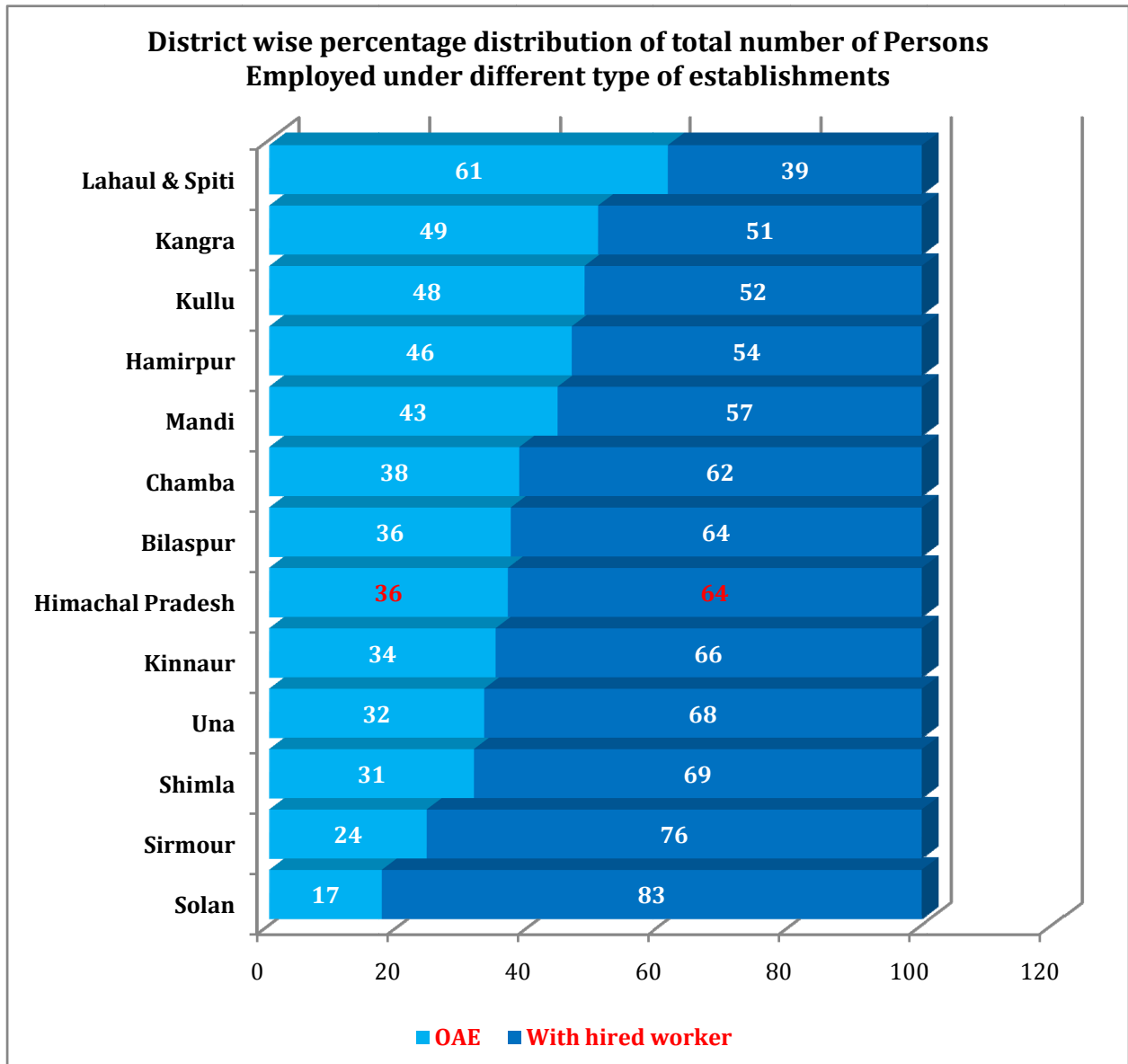
Table 6 shows District wise (Rural + Urban) Own Account Establishment and establishment with at least one hired worker. In rural area highest number of Own Account Establishment were situated in Kangra district (30.34%) followed by Mandi district (15.65%) and lowest in Lahaul & Spiti. On the other side district Kangra (21.63%) was also highest in number of Establishment having at least one hired worker followed by District Solan (13.02%) and lowest in Lahaul & Spiti District (1.13%). In urban area situation was quite different, in Own Account Establishment district Shimla was having highest number (23.05%) followed by district Kangra (13.17%) and lowest in Chamba district (3.67%). If we compare the establishments with at least one hired worker then picture remains the same as in Own Account Establishment, highest number of such establishments are concentrated in district Shimla (22.81%) followed by district Solan (14.08%) and lowest in district Chamba (4.55%). The combined picture of Urban & Rural shows that under Own Account Establishment district Kangra (27.33%) was having highest number followed by Mandi district (14.55%) and Lahul & Spiti (0.7%) was having lowest number. In the establishment having at least one hired number, District Kangra (19.82%) has highest concentration followed by Solan District (13.54%) and lowest at District Lahaul & Spiti (0.88%). Under rural area 75% establishments are OAE and 25% are with at least one hired worker, in urban area 68% establishments are OAE and 32% are with at least one hired worker and in total (rural + urban) 74% establishments are OAE and 26% are with at least one hired worker.



**Table - 7 District wise total number of Persons Employed for both Agricultural and Non-Agricultural activities by type of establishment**

Sl. No.	Districts	Rural			Urban			Combined		
		OAE	With hired worker	Total	OAE	With hired worker	Total	OAE	With hired worker	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1	<b>Chamba</b>	13912	20012	33924	2256	6470	8726	16168	26482	42650
2.	<b>Kangra</b>	86307	80114	166421	7767	16325	24092	94074	96439	190513
3.	<b>Lahaul &amp; Spiti</b>	6087	3884	9971	0	0	0	6087	3884	9971
4.	<b>Kullu</b>	25304	22347	47651	5589	11297	16886	30893	33644	64537
5.	<b>Mandi</b>	42378	48116	90494	5492	14299	19791	47870	62415	110285
6.	<b>Hamirpur</b>	21168	23178	44346	5707	9029	14736	26875	32207	59082
7.	<b>Una</b>	17662	38200	55862	4527	9558	14085	22189	47758	69947
8.	<b>Bilaspur</b>	14798	24134	38932	3250	7343	10593	18048	31477	49525
9.	<b>Solan</b>	22007	98739	120746	7627	46547	54174	29634	145286	174920
10.	<b>Sirmour</b>	13953	51757	65710	4267	6891	11158	18220	58648	76868
11.	<b>Shimla</b>	20139	31792	51931	13874	44753	58627	34013	76545	110558
12.	<b>Kinnaur</b>	6307	12025	18332	0	0	0	6307	12025	18332
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>290022</b>	<b>454298</b>	<b>744320</b>	<b>60356</b>	<b>172512</b>	<b>232868</b>	<b>350378</b>	<b>626810</b>	<b>977188</b>

Table 7 shows the district wise number of persons employed (Agriculture + Non-Agriculture). In the combined picture of employment under Agriculture and Non Agriculture sector, highest number of persons employed in district Kangra (19.50%) followed by district Solan (17.90%) and District Shimla (11.31%) and lowest in Lahaul & Spiti (1.02%). Out of the total person employed under the Own Account Establishments, 82.77% were engaged in the rural areas and 17.23% in urban areas. The trend for employment under the establishments hiring at least one hired worker was also not very different as 72.48% persons were employed in the rural areas and 27.52% under the urban areas.



**Table-8 Number of Establishments by activity and Size Class of Employment (Continued)**

Sr. No.	Major Activity Group	Employment Size Class							
		1	2	3	4	5	1-5	6-9	10-14
<b>I. Agricultural Activities</b>									
1	Agricultural Services	1273	128	19	6	5	1431	8	3
2	Livestock	22640	5162	618	224	56	28700	53	13
3	Forestry & Logging	321	113	45	37	21	537	27	3
4	Fishing & Aqua culture	1196	48	10	1	2	1257	2	0
	<b>Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>25430</b>	<b>5451</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>31925</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>II. Non-Agricultural Activities</b>									
5	Mining and Quarrying	72	24	16	14	14	140	37	23
6	Manufacturing	55041	8939	2635	1294	754	68663	1290	517
7	Electricity, Gas, Steam & Air conditioning Supply	131	102	95	93	108	529	333	173
8	Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management & Remediation activities	483	255	85	46	28	897	65	20
9	Construction	5933	490	560	325	307	7615	679	114
10	Wholesale trade, Retail Trade	4779	1503	679	349	203	7513	315	62
11	Wholesale trade	1074	777	469	276	141	2737	224	30
12	Retail Trade	91607	16036	3738	1673	817	113871	967	196
13	Transport and Storage	30107	8137	3662	751	472	43129	571	112
14	Accommodation & Food Services Activities	15873	4297	1674	946	617	23407	906	199
15	Information & Communications	1557	461	195	129	92	2434	116	44
16	Financial & Insurance Activities	2192	356	295	313	305	3461	704	253
17	Real Estate	17665	498	81	38	31	18313	48	16
18	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities	4201	1651	300	198	108	6458	92	23
19	Administration & Supports Services Activities	2654	582	233	95	63	3627	83	25
20	Education	1877	15454	2112	3606	2875	25924	4285	1413
21	Human Health & Social work Activities	4040	2052	783	594	285	7754	507	202
22	Art entertainment, Sports & Amusement & recreation	986	133	56	23	19	1217	42	10
23	Other Service activities	17494	2369	570	440	253	21126	345	197
	<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>257766</b>	<b>64116</b>	<b>18238</b>	<b>11203</b>	<b>7492</b>	<b>358815</b>	<b>11609</b>	<b>3629</b>
	<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non- Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>283196</b>	<b>69567</b>	<b>18930</b>	<b>11471</b>	<b>7576</b>	<b>390740</b>	<b>11699</b>	<b>3648</b>

**Table- 8 Number of Establishments by activity and Size Class of Employment (Concluded)**

Sl. No.	Major Activity Group	Employment Size Class							All Classes
		15-19	20-24	25-29	30-99	100-199	200-499	500 or more	
<b>I. Agricultural Activities</b>									
1.	Agricultural Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1442
2.	Livestock	4	2	1	2	1	0	0	28776
3.	Forestry & Logging	3	5	1	2	0	0	0	578
4.	Fishing & Aqua culture	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1260
	<b>Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32056</b>
<b>II. Non-Agricultural Activities</b>									
5	Mining and Quarrying	12	10	2	14	0	0	0	238
6	Manufacturing	315	163	149	684	173	105	37	72096
7	Electricity, Gas, Steam & Air conditioning Supply	91	49	33	113	18	7	4	1350
8	Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management & Remediation activities	8	2	0	5	0	0	0	997
9	Construction	50	32	16	45	8	2	0	8561
10	Wholesale trade, Retail Trade & Repairs m/v m/c	29	17	8	47	6	3	0	8000
11	Wholesale trade	15	10	3	9	0	0	0	3028
12	Retail Trade	47	22	10	26	2	2	0	115143
13	Transport and Storage	22	21	9	34	4	9	0	43911
14	Accommodation & Food Services Activities	94	64	36	102	8	2	0	24818
15	Information & Communications	20	14	4	24	4	1	0	2661
16	Financial & Insurance Activities	75	44	26	44	2	0	1	4610
17	Real Estate	0	2	2	4	1	0	0	18386
18	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities	10	3	3	7	1	0	1	6598
19	Administration & Support Services Activities	7	9	5	10	3	2	0	3771
20	Education	784	518	403	673	28	12	1	34041
21	Human Health & Social work Activities	112	77	44	120	14	5	2	8837
22	Art entertainment, Sports & Amusement & recreation	3	2	4	3	0	0	0	1281
23	Other Service activities	75	43	21	44	2	3	1	21857
	<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>1769</b>	<b>1102</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>380184</b>
	<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>1777</b>	<b>1109</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>412240</b>

Table 8 shows the number of establishment by type of activity and size class of employment. Under the agriculture activities most of the establishment associated with Livestock activities were managed by one worker and in other size class of employment Livestock related activities was performed most. Under the Non Agriculture activities, retail trade activity was performed with the help of 1, 2 & 3 employment class worker most. Under the 4, 5, 6-9, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24 & 25-29 workers employment classes education activities was performed mostly. Under the workers class 30-99, 100-199, 200-499, 500 or more, manufacturing activities was performed highest.

**Table- 9 District wise concentration of Establishments.**

Sl. No.	District	Number of Establishments			Concentration of Establishments per '000 Population		
		Total	OAE	With Hired Workers	Total	OAE	With Hired Workers
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	<b>Chamba</b>	20722	14661	6061	39	28	11
2.	<b>Kangra</b>	104474	82872	21602	67	53	14
3.	<b>Lahaul &amp; Spiti</b>	3118	2164	954	97	67	30
4.	<b>Kullu</b>	33254	26045	7209	74	58	16
5.	<b>Mandi</b>	57324	44111	13213	56	43	13
6.	<b>Hamirpur</b>	31125	23836	7289	67	51	16
7.	<b>Una</b>	26893	19585	7308	50	36	14
8.	<b>Bilaspur</b>	24542	16544	7998	63	42	21
9.	<b>Solan</b>	40293	25840	14453	67	43	24
10.	<b>Sirmour</b>	23122	15542	7580	42	28	14
11.	<b>Shimla</b>	40835	27547	13288	49	33	16
12.	<b>Kinnaur</b>	6538	4498	2040	77	53	24
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>412240</b>	<b>303245</b>	<b>108995</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>16</b>

The concentration of establishment per thousand populations in Himachal Pradesh was 59 and among the district, Lahaul & Spiti (97 establishment/ per thousand population) was highest followed by district Kinnaur (77 establishment/Per thousand population) and lowest in the Chamba District (39 establishment/Per thousand population). In the Own Account Establishment for Himachal Pradesh this ratio comes as 43 Establishments /per thousand population and highest again in Lahaul & Spiti (67 Establishments/ per thousand population) and lowest in Chamba District (28 Establishments/ per thousand population). For the establishment with at least one hired worker this ratio was 16 Establishment /per thousand population in the Himachal Pradesh and highest again in Lahaul & Spiti (30 Establishment /per thousand population) and lowest in Chamba (11 Establishment /per thousand population).

**Table-10 District wise concentration of persons employed.**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>District</b>	<b>Total Persons employed</b>	<b>Hired Workers Total</b>	<b>Percentage of hired workers to total persons employed</b>	<b>Concentration of persons working per '000 population</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1.</b>	<b>2.</b>	<b>3.</b>	<b>4.</b>	<b>5.</b>	<b>6.</b>	<b>7.</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Chamba</b>	42650	26482	62.09	80	12
<b>2.</b>	<b>Kangra</b>	190513	96439	50.62	123	10
<b>3.</b>	<b>Lahaul &amp; Spiti</b>	9971	3884	38.95	312	1
<b>4.</b>	<b>Kullu</b>	64537	33644	52.13	143	4
<b>5.</b>	<b>Mandi</b>	110285	62415	56.59	108	11
<b>6.</b>	<b>Hamirpur</b>	59082	32207	54.51	127	8
<b>7.</b>	<b>Una</b>	69947	47758	68.28	130	7
<b>8.</b>	<b>Bilaspur</b>	49525	31477	63.56	126	9
<b>9.</b>	<b>Solan</b>	174920	145286	83.06	293	2
<b>10.</b>	<b>Sirmour</b>	76868	58648	76.30	141	5
<b>011.</b>	<b>Shimla</b>	110558	76545	69.23	132	6
<b>12.</b>	<b>Kinnaur</b>	18332	12025	65.60	216	3
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>977188</b>	<b>626810</b>	<b>64.14</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>-</b>

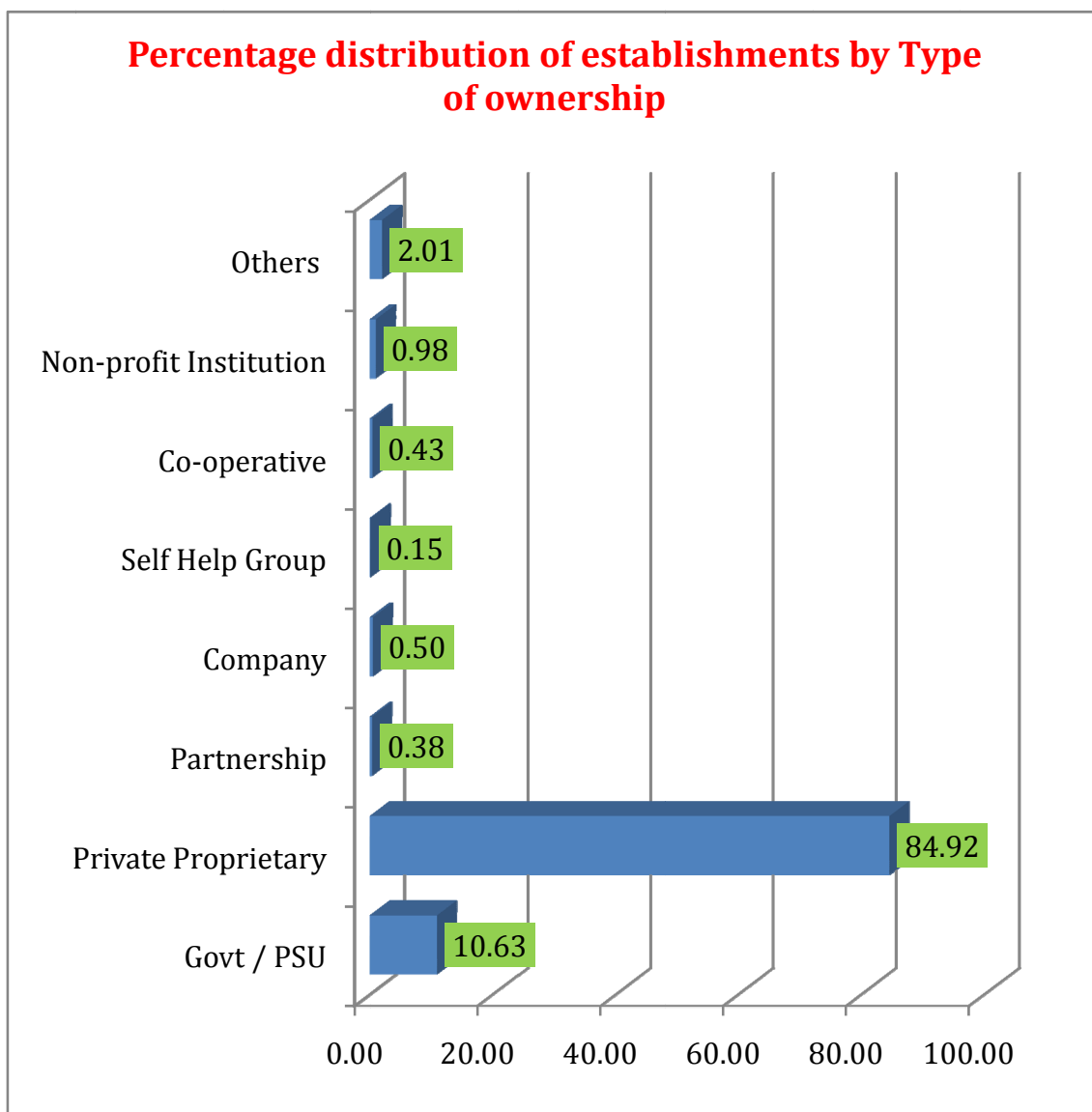
The percentage of hired workers to total person employed on last working day, district Solan stand first and followed by District Sirmour, both these districts were industrial corridor of the State and as a result percentage was quite high and lowest in the district Lahul & Spiti. The concentration of workers with per thousand population then Lahaul and Spiti stands at first place followed by Solan and Chamba districts ranked last.



**Table- 11 Activities wise number of establishments by type of Ownership**

Broad activity		Total number of establishments by Type of ownership								Total
		Govt / PSU	Private Proprietary	Partnership	Company	Self Help Group	Co-operative	Non-profit Institution	Others	
01	Activities relating to agriculture other than crop production & plantation	21	1413	1	0	0	1	0	6	1442
02	Livestock	65	28636	4	3	4	5	7	52	28776
03	Forestry and Logging	51	477	1	1	0	2	0	46	578
04	Fishing and aqua culture	14	1242	0	0	0	3	0	1	1260
	<b>Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>31768</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>32056</b>
05	Mining and quarrying	7	186	26	8	0	0	0	11	238
06	Manufacturing	747	68626	526	1041	22	38	41	1055	72096
07	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	998	148	6	128	0	5	0	65	1350
08	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	415	541	3	3	1	0	2	32	997
09	Construction	48	8431	15	37	0	4	1	25	8561
10	Whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & cycles	127	7547	87	45	0	5	4	185	8000
11	Whole sale trade	73	2800	87	21	0	16	0	31	3028
12	Retail trade	3098	107950	323	168	22	1085	96	2401	115143
13	Transportation and storage	2073	41521	51	40	12	27	11	176	43911
14	Accommodation and Food service activities	1136	22689	125	85	7	21	71	684	24818
15	Information & communication	632	1746	24	176	1	3	2	77	2661
16	Financial and insurance activities	1608	2390	12	133	20	315	8	124	4610
17	Real estate activities	47	18275	14	11	2	1	5	31	18386
18	Professional, scientific & technical activities	1968	4417	28	11	0	7	3	164	6598
19	Administrative and support service	123	3488	32	30	5	3	8	82	3771
20	Education	26772	4828	104	44	5	159	317	1812	34041
21	Human health & social work activities	3377	3994	23	25	266	18	736	398	8837
22	Arts entertainment, sports & amusement and recreation	56	1179	4	3	1	2	13	23	1281
23	Other service activities not elsewhere	369	17557	75	29	262	64	2708	793	21857
	<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>43674</b>	<b>318313</b>	<b>1565</b>	<b>2038</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1773</b>	<b>4026</b>	<b>8169</b>	<b>380184</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>43825</b>	<b>350081</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>2042</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>1784</b>	<b>4033</b>	<b>8274</b>	<b>412240</b>

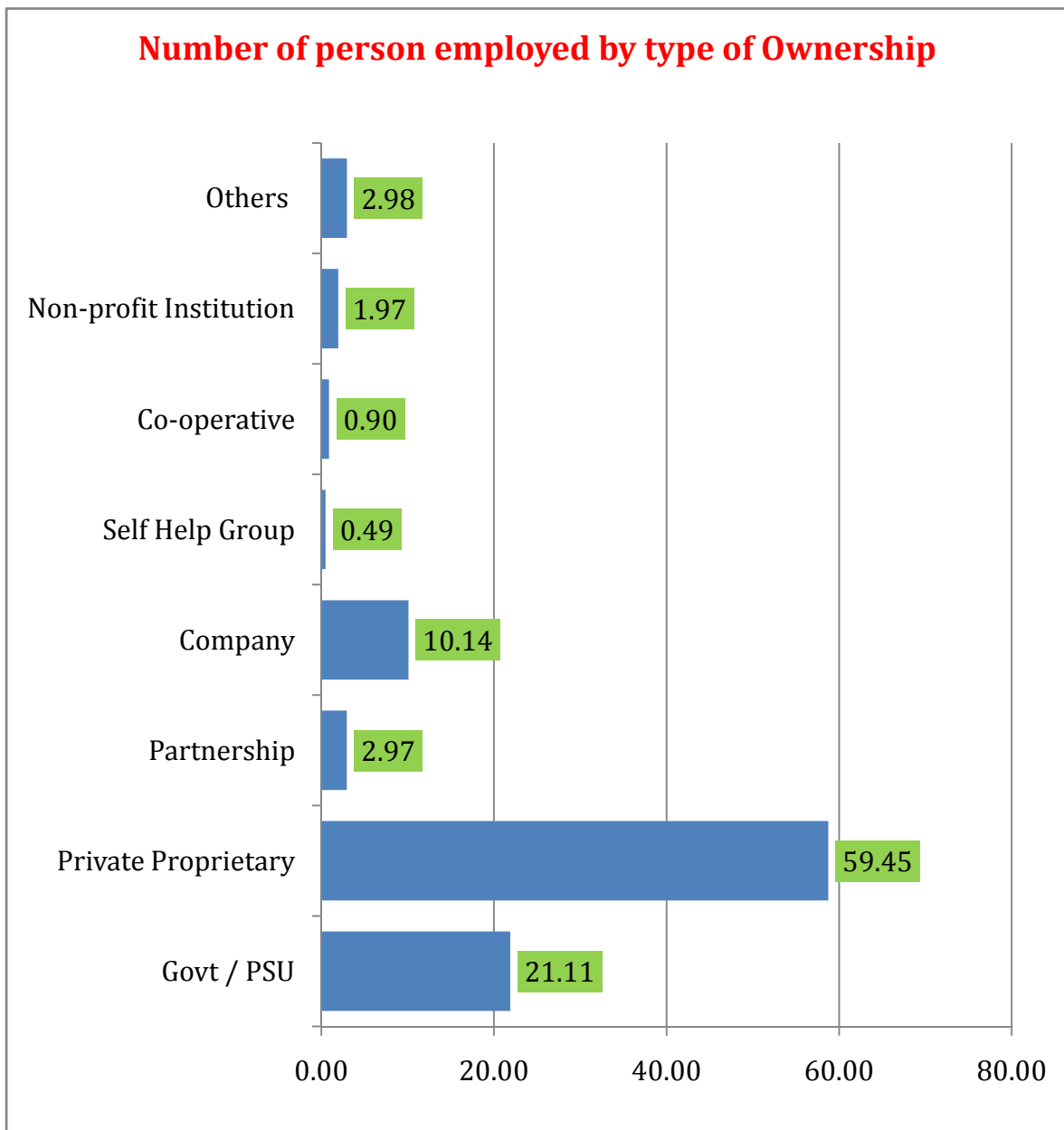
Table 11 shows 84.92% of the total establishments were proprietary in nature, 10.63% establishments were under the control of Government, 0.38% was running under partnership, 0.50% under company type, 0.15% under Self help Group, 0.43% under the cooperative type, 0.98% under the NPI and 2.01% under other type of ownership. Most of the proprietary establishments were engaged in the retail trade activities. Under the education sector most of Government/ PSU were engaged. Under the manufacturing activities most of the partnership and company type of establishments were engaged. Under the co-operative type ownership, retail trade activities were performed maximum. Under the NPI type establishments, other activities were performed maximum and under the other type of ownership, retail trade was the maximum performed activity.



**Table-12 Activities wise number of person employed by type of Ownership**

Activities		Govt / PSU	Private Proprietary	Partnership	Company	Self Help Group	Co-operative	Non-profit Institution	Others	Total
01	Activities relating to agriculture other than crop production & plantation	62	1627	11	0	0	2	0	22	1724
02	Livestock	197	36394	7	89	11	32	39	97	36866
03	Forestry and Logging	332	983	4	20	0	10	0	74	1423
04	Fishing and aqua culture	61	1298	0	0	0	4	0	2	1365
	<b>Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>40302</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>41378</b>
05	Mining and quarrying	21	1309	253	229	0	0	0	98	1910
06	Manufacturing	1953	128090	21242	81899	222	731	123	3607	237867
07	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	15139	1099	178	4806	0	124	0	785	22131
08	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1348	1165	25	34	7	0	2	68	2649
09	Construction	666	20479	171	1558	0	145	1	92	23112
10	Whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & cycles	1206	15885	905	1692	0	55	47	390	20180
11	Whole sale trade	295	7544	496	212	0	106	0	102	8755
12	Retail trade	4592	145444	1085	1351	56	1744	151	3492	157915
13	Transportation and storage	8817	63178	208	348	41	95	26	1041	73754
14	Accommodation and Food service activities	3766	47096	963	1270	7	121	300	1627	55150
15	Information & communication	2354	3896	296	1116	8	13	3	315	8001
16	Financial and insurance activities	11872	3970	68	1359	52	2511	33	903	20768
17	Real estate activities	264	19598	36	155	3	3	18	70	20147
18	Professional, scientific & technical activities	5039	6283	99	66	0	10	20	477	11994
19	Administrative and support service	738	5628	311	941	5	11	20	240	7894
20	Education	128068	36683	2051	1084	39	2647	4103	11225	185900
21	Human health & social work activities	18224	8518	349	446	1591	114	6169	1830	37241
22	Arts entertainment, sports & amusement and recreation	224	1881	16	25	6	3	145	93	2393
23	Other service activities not elsewhere	1091	22852	208	390	2713	297	8059	2439	38049
	<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>205677</b>	<b>540598</b>	<b>28960</b>	<b>98981</b>	<b>4750</b>	<b>8730</b>	<b>19220</b>	<b>28894</b>	<b>935810</b>
	<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>206329</b>	<b>580900</b>	<b>28982</b>	<b>99090</b>	<b>4761</b>	<b>8778</b>	<b>19259</b>	<b>29089</b>	<b>977188</b>

Table 12 shows number of persons engaged under different type of activities and ownership. Under the government controlled establishments education activity was mostly performed. Under the Private Proprietary, Partnership, Company, Self help Group, Cooperative, NPI and others type of ownership mostly performed activities were retail trade, manufacturing, manufacturing, Other service activities, education Other service activities and education respectively. Under the agriculture sector private proprietary were 97.40 % of the total agriculture establishments and out of the total proprietary establishments 90.30 were engaged in live stock activity, 4.04 % in agriculture (other than crop production and plantation) and rest 2.44% and 3.22% were engaged in Agricultural services, Forestry and Fishing activities.



**Table-13 Broad activity wise Number of proprietary establishments by social group of the owner**

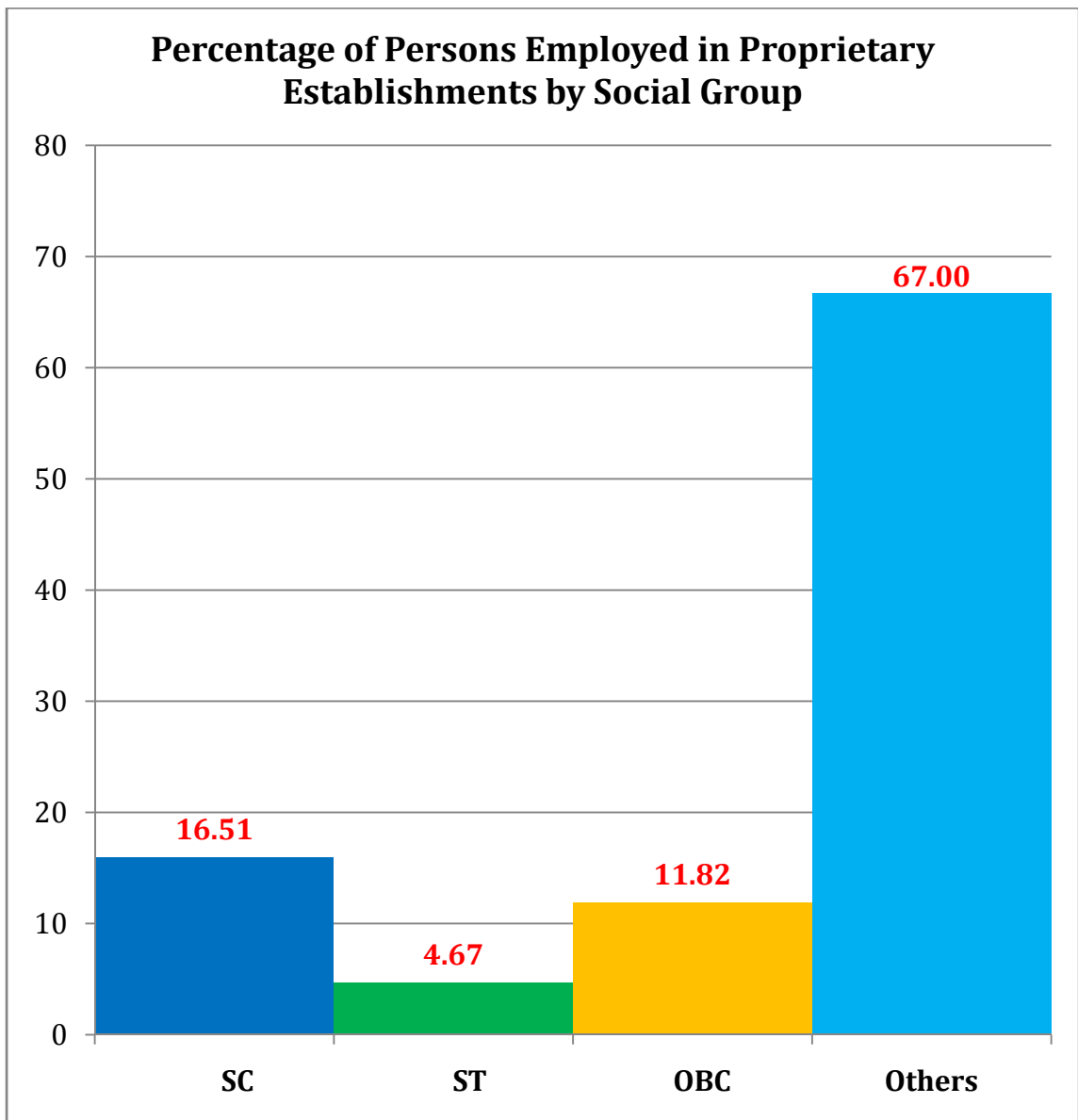
Broad activity		Total No. of Establishments	Proprietary establishments	SC	ST	OBC	Others
01	Activities relating to agriculture other than crop production & plantation	1442	1413	178	30	204	1001
02	Livestock	28776	28636	3895	3743	5490	15508
03	Forestry and Logging	578	477	151	10	23	293
04	Fishing and aqua culture	1260	1242	448	15	579	200
	<b>Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>32056</b>	<b>31768</b>	<b>4672</b>	<b>3798</b>	<b>6296</b>	<b>17002</b>
05	Mining and quarrying	238	186	43	9	25	109
06	Manufacturing	72096	68626	23973	2946	9659	32048
07	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1350	148	18	3	10	117
08	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	997	541	217	29	43	252
09	Construction	8561	8431	3288	557	978	3608
10	Whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & cycles	8000	7547	1392	146	1429	4580
11	Whole sale trade	3028	2800	366	77	891	1466
12	Retail trade	115143	107950	16526	4246	13301	73877
13	Transportation and storage	43911	41521	7355	3029	5286	25851
14	Accommodation and Food service activities	24818	22689	2273	1438	3634	15344
15	Information & communication	2661	1746	204	45	186	1311
16	Financial and insurance activities	4610	2390	274	51	226	1839
17	Real estate activities	18386	18275	2327	1174	908	13866
18	Professional, scientific & technical activities	6598	4417	679	132	531	3075
19	Administrative and support service	3771	3488	575	118	604	2191
20	Education	34041	4828	429	99	402	3898
21	Human health & social work activities	8837	3994	468	81	580	2865
22	Arts entertainment, sports & amusement and recreation	1281	1179	417	41	115	606
23	Other service activities not elsewhere	21857	17557	5051	448	3486	8572
	<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>380184</b>	<b>318313</b>	<b>65875</b>	<b>14669</b>	<b>42294</b>	<b>195475</b>
	<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>412240</b>	<b>350081</b>	<b>70547</b>	<b>18467</b>	<b>48590</b>	<b>212477</b>

From the data in the table 13 it can be concluded that 84.92 % of the total establishments were proprietary establishments. Out of the proprietary establishments 20.15% were owned and controlled by the SC, 5.28% by the ST, 13.88% by OBC and 60.69% establishments by the other category. Most of the establishments controlled by SC, ST, OBC & Others category owners were engaged in the manufacturing, retail trade and manufacturing activities respectively.

**Table-14: Number of Persons Employed in Proprietary Establishments by Social Group of the owners**

Sl. No.	Major Activity Group	Social Group of the owners				
		SC	ST	OBC	Others	Total
<b>I. Agricultural Activities</b>						
1.	Agricultural Services	212	39	230	1146	1627
2.	Livestock	4826	5064	7027	19477	36394
3.	Forestry & Logging	283	37	71	592	983
4.	Fishing & Aqua culture	471	15	588	224	1298
	<b>Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>5792</b>	<b>5155</b>	<b>7916</b>	<b>21439</b>	<b>40302</b>
<b>II. Non-Agricultural Activities</b>						
5	Mining and Quarrying	119	46	157	987	1309
6	Manufacturing	33762	3988	14624	75716	128090
7	Electricity, Gas, Steam & Air conditioning Supply	34	9	39	1017	1099
8	Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management & Remediation activities	341	158	65	601	1165
9	Construction	5287	2625	1734	10833	20479
10	Wholesale trade, Retail Trade & Repairs m/v m/c	2294	282	2474	10835	15885
11	Wholesale trade	740	149	2043	4612	7544
12	Retail Trade	20028	5186	16111	104119	145444
13	Transport and Storage	9422	4025	8136	41595	63178
14	Accommodation & Food Services Activities	3880	2596	5287	35333	47096
15	Information & Communications	298	67	235	3296	3896
16	Financial & Insurance Activities	323	58	276	3313	3970
17	Real Estate	2549	1202	1016	14831	19598
18	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities	832	147	643	4661	6283
19	Administration & Supports Services Activities	848	173	830	3777	5628
20	Education	2116	505	2073	31989	36683
21	Human Health & Social work Activities	674	141	773	6930	8518
22	Art entertainment, Sports & Amusement & recreation	600	70	156	1055	1881
23	Other Service activities	5945	564	4067	12276	22852
	<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>90092</b>	<b>21991</b>	<b>60739</b>	<b>367776</b>	<b>540598</b>
	<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>95884</b>	<b>27146</b>	<b>68655</b>	<b>389215</b>	<b>580900</b>

Table 14 shows the Proprietary establishment as 84.92 % of the total establishment and 59.45 % of the total workers were engaged in the Proprietary establishments. Under the total persons employed in Proprietary establishments 16.51% workers were working under Schedule Caste owners. Under the SC ownership most of the workers were engaged in Manufacturing and Retail Trade Activities. Under the ST ownership 4.67% persons were working and engaged mostly in the Retail trade and Livestock activities. Under the OBC ownership 11.82% workers were engaged and involved in the Retail Trade and manufacturing activities. Most of the workers (67%) under (proprietary owner) others category were engaged and performing mostly Retail trade, manufacturing and transport activities.

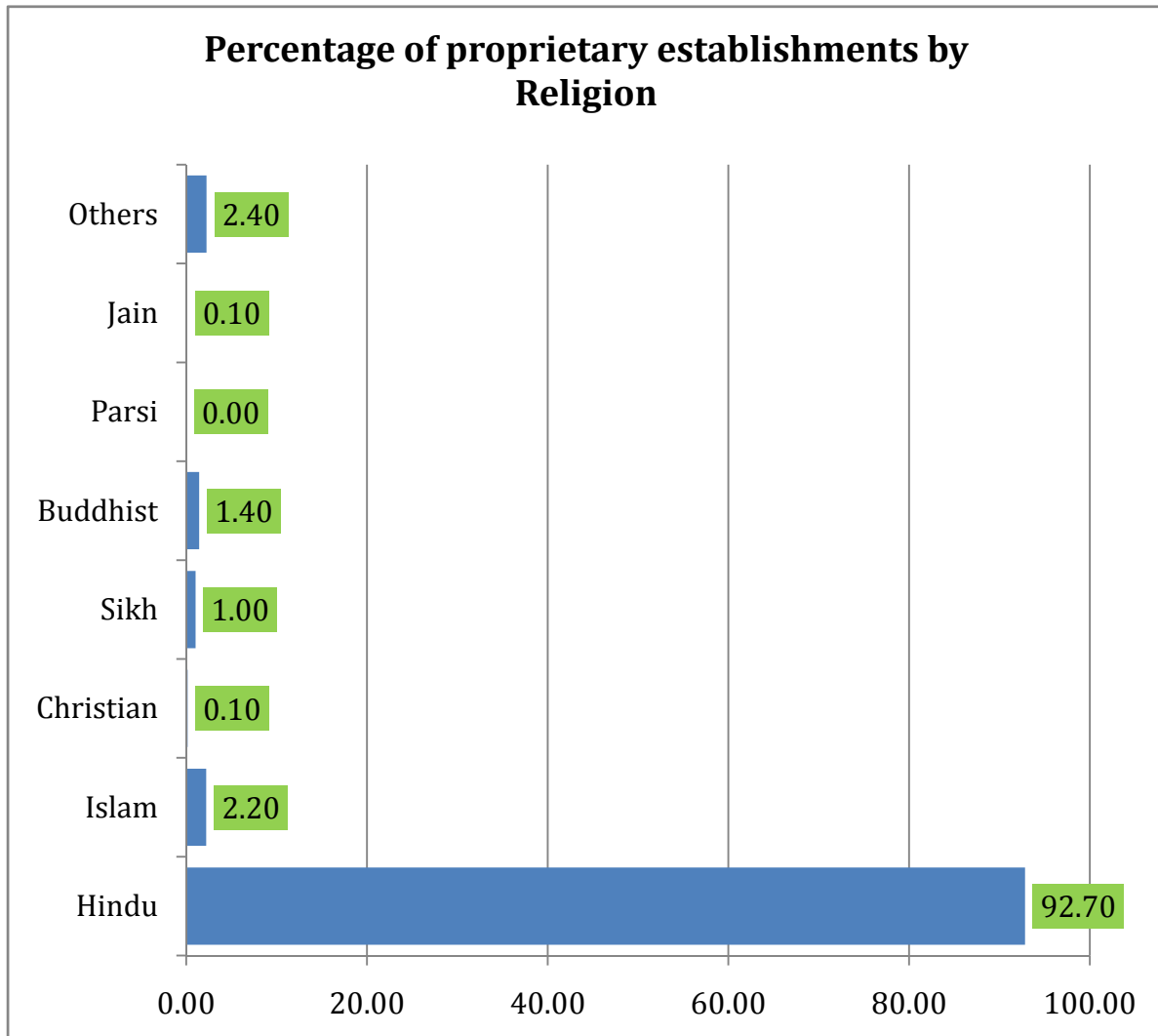


**Table-15 Broad activities wise Number of proprietary establishments by Religion of the owner**

Broad activity		Total No. of Establishments	Proprietary Establishments	Hindu	Islam	Christian	Sikh	Buddhist	Parsi	Jain	Others
01	Activities relating to agriculture other than crop production & plantation	1442	1413	1331	39	0	14	2	0	0	27
02	Livestock	28776	28636	25754	1386	38	470	433	0	12	543
03	Forestry and Logging	578	477	450	2	0	4	1	0	1	19
04	Fishing and aqua culture	1260	1242	1182	31	4	0	0	0	0	25
	<b>Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>32056</b>	<b>31768</b>	<b>28717</b>	<b>1458</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>614</b>
05	Mining and quarrying	238	186	172	1	0	6	3	0	0	4
06	Manufacturing	72096	68626	64385	1305	96	433	862	2	40	1503
07	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1350	148	108	3	0	0	1	0	1	35
08	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	997	541	409	66	1	11	22	0	2	30
09	Construction	8561	8431	7914	139	13	23	177	0	0	165
10	Whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & cycles	8000	7547	7048	165	17	176	23	0	6	111
11	Whole sale trade	3028	2800	2629	70	13	24	10	0	4	50
12	Retail trade	115143	107950	100850	2304	123	1232	1300	2	125	2014
13	Transportation and storage	43911	41521	38385	997	50	537	585	2	45	920
14	Accommodation and Food service activities	24818	22689	21054	220	39	179	681	0	12	502
15	Information & communication	2661	1746	1587	17	5	26	28	0	1	82
16	Financial and insurance activities	4610	2390	2222	6	2	7	14	0	0	139
17	Real estate activities	18386	18275	16910	266	35	181	598	0	24	263
18	Professional, scientific & technical activities	6598	4417	4195	40	4	35	37	0	2	104
19	Administrative and support service	3771	3488	3303	25	5	41	43	0	2	69
20	Education	34041	4828	3673	32	19	32	18	2	7	1045
21	Human health & social work activities	8837	3994	3659	47	11	57	26	0	2	192
22	Arts entertainment, sports & amusement and recreation	1281	1179	1099	13	3	8	29	0	0	27
23	Other service activities not elsewhere	21857	17557	16294	572	38	162	111	0	9	371
	<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>380184</b>	<b>318313</b>	<b>295896</b>	<b>6288</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>3170</b>	<b>4568</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>7626</b>
	<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>412240</b>	<b>350081</b>	<b>324613</b>	<b>7746</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>3658</b>	<b>5005</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>8240</b>



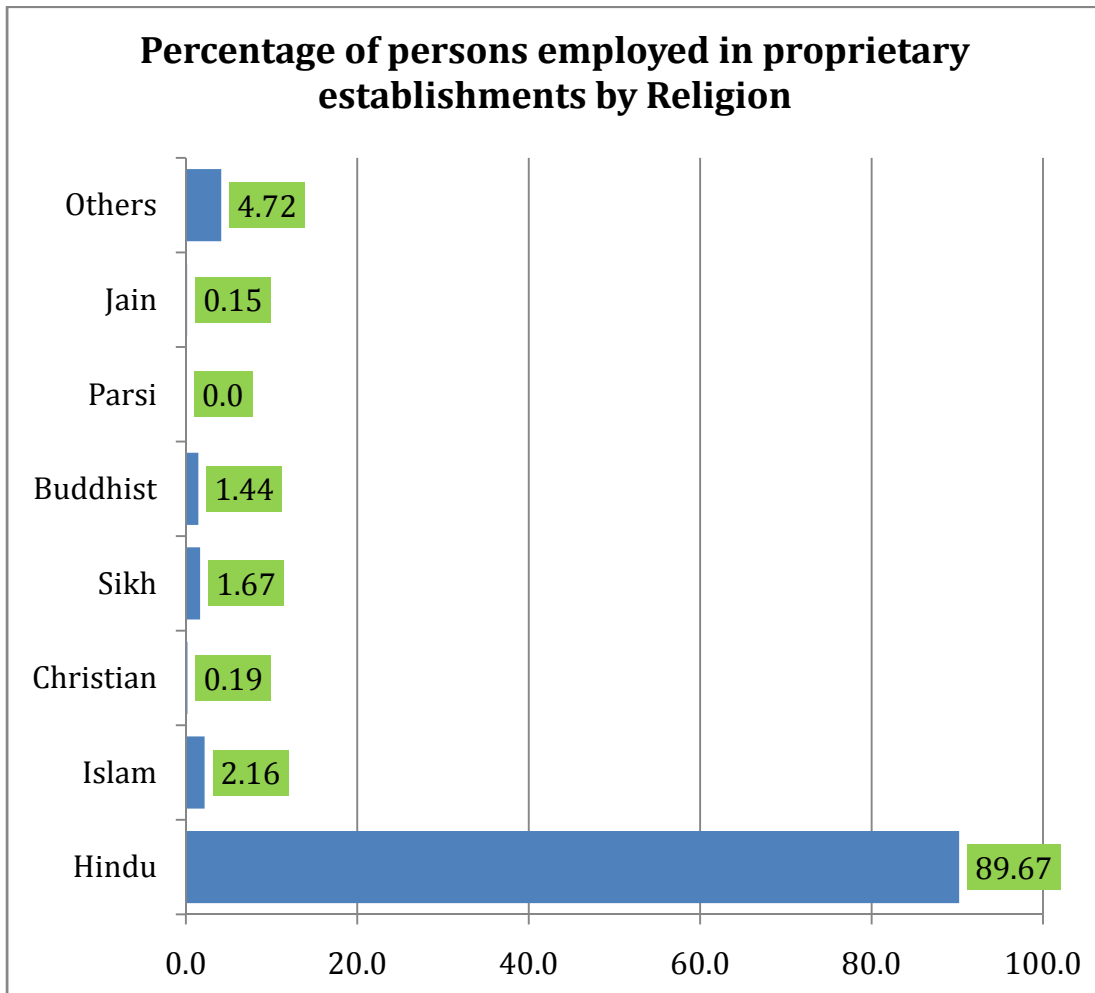
Table 15 show the activities wise number of proprietary establishments by religion of the owner. Table shows 84.92% were proprietary establishments and religion can only be assigned to proprietary establishment's owner. Out of the proprietary establishments 92.73 % establishments were owned by Hindu. Maximum Hindus were engaged in the retail trade and lowest in the electricity, gas, steam and air condition supply. Out of proprietary establishments controlled by other communities are as 2.21% by Islam and maximum under the retail trade and lowest under the Mining and Quarrying activity, 0.15% are owned by Christian and maximum are engaged under the retail trade activity, 1.04 by Sikh and maximum engaged under the retail trade activity, 1.43% by Buddhist and maximum were engaged under the retail trade activity, 0.002 % by Parsi, 0.08 by Jain and maximum were engaged under the retail trade and 2.35 by the other religious groups and maximum engaged under the retail trade and lowest in the mining and quarrying activity.



**Table-16 Broad activities wise Number of persons employed in proprietary establishments by Religion of the owner**

Broad activity		Total No. of Establishments	Proprietary Establishment	Hindu	Islam	Christian	Sikh	Buddhist	Parsi	Jain	Others
01	Activities relating to agriculture other than crop production & plantation	1724	1627	1517	46	0	17	2	0	0	45
02	Livestock	36866	36394	31996	2371	46	762	505	0	15	699
03	Forestry and Logging	1423	983	923	3	0	27	1	0	1	28
04	Fishing and aqua culture	1365	1298	1231	37	4	0	0	0	0	26
	<b>Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>41378</b>	<b>40302</b>	<b>35667</b>	<b>2457</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>798</b>
05	Mining and quarrying	1910	1309	1132	3	0	51	13	0	0	110
06	Manufacturing	237867	128090	116713	2357	187	2266	1183	2	286	5096
07	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	22131	1099	724	5	0	0	7	0	31	332
08	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2649	1165	725	202	5	28	139	0	11	55
09	Construction	23112	20479	18414	376	34	58	1106	0	0	491
10	Whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & cycles	20180	15885	14736	335	32	507	47	0	9	219
11	Whole sale trade	8755	7544	6891	116	17	94	18	0	11	397
12	Retail trade	157915	145444	134758	3219	155	2372	1765	2	261	2912
13	Transportation and storage	73754	63178	57826	1546	87	1334	717	2	79	1587
14	Accommodation and Food service activities	55150	47096	42761	358	82	838	1599	0	49	1409
15	Information & communication	8001	3896	3394	28	9	47	54	0	1	363
16	Financial and insurance activities	20768	3970	3189	8	2	8	21	0	0	742
17	Real estate activities	20147	19598	18018	275	36	223	600	0	24	422
18	Professional, scientific & technical activities	11994	6283	5872	50	4	69	45	0	3	240
19	Administrative and support service	7894	5628	5257	83	5	81	65	0	2	135
20	Education	185900	36683	26161	217	311	332	126	23	37	9476
21	Human health & social work activities	37241	8518	6912	64	26	212	172	0	11	1121
22	Arts entertainment, sports & amusement and recreation	2393	1881	1725	31	5	15	46	0	0	59
23	Other service activities not elsewhere	38049	22852	20013	838	44	334	147	0	14	1462
	<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>935810</b>	<b>540598</b>	<b>485221</b>	<b>10111</b>	<b>1041</b>	<b>8869</b>	<b>7870</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>26628</b>
	<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>977188</b>	<b>580900</b>	<b>520888</b>	<b>12568</b>	<b>1091</b>	<b>9675</b>	<b>8378</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>27426</b>

Table 16 shows that activities wise number of person working under proprietary establishments owned by different religion. Out of the total person employed 59.45% were working under the proprietary establishments. Out of the person employed under the proprietary establishments, 89.67 %workers were engaged under the Hindu ownership and maximum workers were engaged in the retail trade activity and lowest number under the Electricity, Gas, and Steam & Air Condition supply. Under the Islam ownership 2.16 % workers were engaged and maximum numbers were engaged under the retail trade and lowest in the mining and quarrying. Under the Christian ownership 0.19% of the total workforce was engaged and maximum were involved in the manufacturing sector. Under the Sikh ownership 1.67 % workers were engaged and maximum numbers were working under the retail trade activity. Under the Buddhist ownership 1.44% workers were engaged and maximum were involved under the retail trade activity. Under the Parsi ownership 0.003% workers were engaged and maximum were engaged under the education activity. Under the Jain ownership 0.15% work force of the total was engaged and maximum were under the manufacturing activity. Under the others ownership 4.72% workers and maximum number of workers were engaged under the education activity and lowest under the Fishing and Aqua culture.



**Table-17 Numbers of Establishments by Activities and source of Finance**

Broad Activity		Self Finance	Govt Sources	Financial Institutions	Non Institution Money Landers	Self Help Group	Donations Transfer from other Agencies	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1	Agricultural Services	1260	58	51	0	1	72	1442
2	Livestock	27068	334	187	13	51	1123	28776
3	Forestry & Logging	481	65	2	0	0	30	578
4	Fishing & Aqua culture	1145	26	22	0	0	67	1260
	<b>Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>29954</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1292</b>	<b>32056</b>
5	Mining and Quarrying	155	36	30	0	0	17	238
6	Manufacturing	63850	2079	2785	43	107	3232	72096
7	Electricity, Gas, Steam & Air conditioning Supply	175	1078	49	2	0	46	1350
8	Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Manag. & Remediation activities	488	458	9	0	0	42	997
9	Construction	7626	237	240	16	0	442	8561
10	Wholesale trade, Retail Trade & Repairs m/v m/c	6723	360	646	6	3	262	8000
11	Wholesale trade	2501	200	192	3	2	130	3028
12	Retail Trade	97568	6625	6170	85	151	4544	115143
13	Transport and Storage	22717	5395	13570	107	111	2011	43911
14	Accommodation & Food Services Activities	21236	1586	886	22	24	1064	24818
15	Information & Communications	1655	751	120	6	0	129	2661
16	Financial & Insurance Activities	2131	1985	58	9	16	411	4610
17	Real Estate	16581	550	618	11	5	621	18386
18	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities	4131	2135	138	7	2	185	6598
19	Administration & Supports Services Activities	3201	222	201	4	3	140	3771
20	Education	3991	28533	400	13	9	1095	34041
21	Human Health & Social work Activities	4008	3774	149	3	84	819	8837
22	Art entertainment, Sports & Amusement & recreation	1131	74	20	1	0	55	1281
23	Other Service activities	17023	773	410	18	103	3530	21857
	<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>276891</b>	<b>56851</b>	<b>26691</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>18775</b>	<b>380184</b>
	<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>306845</b>	<b>57334</b>	<b>26953</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>20067</b>	<b>412240</b>

Table 17 shows the various sources of finance assistance undertaken by the establishments for performing their activities. 74.43% establishment managing their affairs through self finance,13.91% through Government sources,6.54% through financial institutions,.09% from non institution money lenders,0.16% from Self help groups and 4.87 from Donations/ Transfers from other agencies.

**Table-18 Broad Activity wise no. of proprietary establishments by the sex of the owner**

Broad activity		Total No. of Establishments	No. of Proprietary Establishments	Male Owners	Female Owners
1	Agricultural Services	1442	1413(98.0)	1359	54
2	Livestock	28776	28636(99.5)	16340	12296
3	Forestry & Logging	578	477(82.5)	451	26
4	Fishing & Aqua culture	1260	1242(98.6)	1212	30
<b>Agricultural Activities</b>		<b>32056</b>	<b>31768(99.1)</b>	<b>19362</b>	<b>12406</b>
5	Mining and Quarrying	238	186(78.2)	176	10
6	Manufacturing	72096	68626(95.2)	54182	14444
7	Electricity, Gas, Steam & Air conditioning Supply	1350	148(11.0)	121	27
8	Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Manag. & Remediation activities	997	541(54.3)	504	37
9	Construction	8561	8431(98.5)	8289	142
10	Wholesale trade, Retail Trade & Repairs m/v m/c	8000	7547(94.3)	7454	93
11	Wholesale trade	3028	2800(92.5)	2647	153
12	Retail Trade	115143	107950(93.8)	97376	10574
13	Transport and Storage	43911	41521(94.6)	40076	1445
14	Accommodation & Food Services Activities	24818	22689(91.4)	21216	1473
15	Information & Communications	2661	1746(65.6)	1615	131
16	Financial & Insurance Activities	4610	2390(51.8)	1559	831
17	Real Estate	18386	18275(99.4)	15587	2688
18	Professional, Scientific & Technical Activities	6598	4417(66.9)	4303	114
19	Administration & Supports Services Activities	3771	3488(92.5)	3334	154
20	Education	34041	4828(14.2)	3480	1348
21	Human Health & Social work Activities	8837	3994(45.2)	3612	382
22	Art entertainment, Sports & Amusement & recreation	1281	1179(92.0)	1144	35
23	Other Service activities	21857	17557(80.3)	14871	2686
<b>Non-Agricultural Activities</b>		<b>380184</b>	<b>318313(83)</b>	<b>281546</b>	<b>36767</b>
<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non-Agricultural Activities</b>		<b>412240</b>	<b>350081(84.9)</b>	<b>300908</b>	<b>49173</b>

Out of the total establishments 84.92% were proprietary establishments. Out of the total proprietary establishments 85.95% were managed /controlled by the male owners and 14.05% by female owners. Most of the male entrepreneurs were doing retail trade activity and female entrepreneurs were doing manufacturing activity and followed by live stock activity.

**Table-19 Employment by Activity and by sex**

Sr. No.	Major Activity Group	Rural		Urban		Total
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	Agricultural Services	1529	83	15	0	1627
2	Livestock	21302	13544	1047	501	36394
3	Forestry & Logging	861	80	42	0	983
4	Fishing & Aqua culture	1226	32	38	2	1298
	<b>Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>24918</b>	<b>13739</b>	<b>1142</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>40302</b>
5	Mining and Quarrying	1233	59	17	0	1309
6	Manufacturing	89007	16096	20525	2462	128090
7	Electricity, Gas, Steam & Air conditioning Supply	690	165	190	54	1099
8	Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management & Remediation activities	728	34	379	24	1165
9	Construction	16606	261	3531	81	20479
10	Wholesale trade, Retail Trade & Repairs m/v m/c	11193	231	4396	65	15885
11	Wholesale trade	4789	260	2421	74	7544
12	Retail Trade	91335	10560	41115	2434	145444
13	Transport and Storage	56119	2527	4172	360	63178
14	Accommodation & Food Services Activities	28536	1712	15640	1208	47096
15	Information & Communications	1335	117	2306	138	3896
16	Financial & Insurance Activities	1520	843	1307	300	3970
17	Real Estate	6384	1093	10274	1847	19598
18	Professional, Scientific & Technical	3074	87	2991	131	6283
19	Administration & Supports Services Activities	3363	169	1973	123	5628
20	Education	20922	6212	7460	2089	36683
21	Human Health & Social work Activities	4146	654	3408	310	8518
22	Art entertainment, Sports & Amusement & recreation	1187	56	605	33	1881
23	Other Service activities	13253	2249	6187	1163	22852
	<b>Total Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>355420</b>	<b>43385</b>	<b>128897</b>	<b>12896</b>	<b>540598</b>
	<b>Total Agricultural &amp; Non-Agricultural Activities</b>	<b>380338</b>	<b>57124</b>	<b>130039</b>	<b>13399</b>	<b>580900</b>

Table 19 shows activity wise, sex wise number of persons engaged under proprietary establishments (Rural & Urban). In rural areas 75.31% workers of the total workers engaged under the propriety establishments in various activities. Out of the total persons engaged in the rural areas 86.94% were male and 13.06% were female. Highest numbers of male in the rural areas were engaged in retail trade and followed by manufacturing activity and lowest involvement in the water supplies, sewerage, waste management and remediation activity. In case of female in the rural area highest number engaged in retail trade and lowest in the water supplies, sewerage, waste management and remediation activity. In the urban area 24.69 % workers of the total workers engaged under the propriety establishments in various activities.

Out of the total workers in the urban area 90.66% were male and 9.34% were female. Highest numbers of the male in the urban area were engaged in the Retail trade followed by the manufacturing and lowest in the agriculture production and plantation. In case of the female in urban area highest number was engaged in the manufacturing followed by retail trade & education and lowest in the agricultural services, forestry & logging and mining & quarrying activity.

**Table-20 Concentration of Establishments (Activities wise) in Non-Agriculture Sector (Continued)**

Sl. No.	Districts	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing (including repair & installation of machinery & equipment)	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	Construction	Whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & motor cycles	Whole sale trade (not covered in col. 8)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1	Chamba	4	3954	54	7	292	211	54
2	Kangra	34	18278	243	391	1683	1757	1513
3	Lahaul & Spiti	2	244	15	22	75	17	3
4	Kullu	9	6674	95	23	480	387	209
5	Mandi	26	12564	210	62	4175	1000	111
6	Hamirpur	12	6055	91	60	287	556	130
7	Una	31	4803	71	126	69	882	113
8	Bilaspur	6	3863	86	14	276	845	117
9	Solan	72	5388	83	43	130	1220	258
10	Sirmour	30	4017	106	72	23	502	166
11	Shimla	9	4465	218	168	730	575	316
12	Kinnaur	3	1791	78	9	341	48	38
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>238</b>	<b>72096</b>	<b>1350</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>8561</b>	<b>8000</b>	<b>3028</b>



**Table-20 Concentration of Establishments by (Activities wise) in Non-Agriculture Sector (Continued)**

Sl.No.	Districts	Major Activities						
		Retail trade (not covered in col. 8)	Transportation and storage (including postal and courier activities)	Accommodation and Food service activities	Information and communication (including computer programming, consultancy and related services)	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific & technical activities (incl. advertisement, market research and veterinary activities)
1.	2.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1	Chamba	6496	2512	1716	73	150	4	362
2	Kangra	27183	7051	6543	726	1091	1805	1453
3	Lahaul & Spiti	360	292	367	25	20	297	41
4	Kullu	11834	3387	2378	128	321	1778	516
5	Mandi	15030	6069	3302	307	757	650	899
6	Hamirpur	8231	2894	1442	176	554	1624	622
7	Una	8322	2652	1326	183	333	60	530
8	Bilaspur	5907	4737	1250	162	412	924	385
9	Solan	9866	8065	2452	266	271	4065	505
10	Sirmour	8027	1932	1060	198	192	1233	368
11	Shimla	12547	3657	2585	358	460	5664	790
12	Kinnaur	1340	663	397	59	49	282	127
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>115143</b>	<b>43911</b>	<b>24818</b>	<b>2661</b>	<b>4610</b>	<b>18386</b>	<b>6598</b>

**Table-20 Concentration of Establishments (Activities wise) in Non-Agriculture Sector (Concluded)**

Sl. No.	Districts	Major Activities						
		Administrative and support service activities (including travel agency, employment , security, call centres)	Education	Human health & social work activities (including residential and non-residential care centres)	Arts entertainment, sports & amusement & recreation (excluding illegal gambling & betting activities)	Other service activities not elsewhere classified (including membership organization, repair of computers and personal)	Non-Agriculture activities	All Agriculture and Non Agriculture
1.	2.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.
1	<b>Chamba</b>	154	2851	433	52	691	<b>20070</b>	<b>20722</b>
2	<b>Kangra</b>	1023	7226	2129	492	5514	<b>86135</b>	<b>104474</b>
3	<b>Lahaul &amp; Spiti</b>	19	361	274	6	89	<b>2529</b>	<b>3118</b>
4	<b>Kullu</b>	330	2037	488	308	1127	<b>32509</b>	<b>33254</b>
5	<b>Mandi</b>	374	5082	870	69	2344	<b>53901</b>	<b>57324</b>
6	<b>Hamirpur</b>	317	2507	1003	79	1706	<b>28346</b>	<b>31125</b>
7	<b>Una</b>	573	2097	828	40	2359	<b>25398</b>	<b>26893</b>
8	<b>Bilaspur</b>	176	2172	364	37	1213	<b>22946</b>	<b>24542</b>
9	<b>Solan</b>	311	2229	779	69	2290	<b>38362</b>	<b>40293</b>
10	<b>Sirmour</b>	159	2602	571	25	1798	<b>23081</b>	<b>23122</b>
11	<b>Shimla</b>	291	4341	867	89	2239	<b>40369</b>	<b>40835</b>
12	<b>Kinnaur</b>	44	536	231	15	487	<b>6538</b>	<b>6538</b>
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>3771</b>	<b>34041</b>	<b>8837</b>	<b>1281</b>	<b>21857</b>	<b>380184</b>	<b>412240</b>

There were 19 Broad Group types of Non-Agricultural activities. Under the mining and quarrying .06% of the total non agricultural establishments were engaged. District Solan has highest number and Lahaul & Spiti has lowest number of establishments. Under the manufacturing sector 17.49 % of the total non agriculture sectors establishments were engaged in this sector. Highest numbers of manufacturing establishments were working in the Kangra followed by Mandi and lowest in the Lahaul & Spiti district. Under the Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air conditioning supply 0.33% establishments were working. Highest numbers of establishments were in Kangra district followed by Shimla and lowest number in the Lahaul and Spiti district.

Under the water supply sewage waste management and remediation activities, 0.24% establishments were engaged out of the total Non Agriculture Establishments. Highest concentration of this activity establishments were in Kangra district and lowest in Chamba district. Under the Construction sector 2.08 % establishments of the total Non Agriculture Establishments were engaged in this activity. Highest numbers of establishments were engaged in the Mandi district followed by Kangra district and lowest in Sirmour district. In the case of whole sale trade, retail trade of motor vehicles & repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles 1.94% establishments of the total Non-Agriculture Establishments were engaged in this activity. Highest numbers of the establishments were in engaged in this activity were in Kangra district followed by the Solan district and lowest in the Lahaul & Spiti. Under the whole sale trade (Except the whole sale trade, retail trade of motor vehicles & repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles) only 0.73% establishments were engaged in this activity. Highest number of establishments was engaged under this activity in district Kangra followed by Shimla district and lowest in the Lahaul & Spiti.

Under the retail trade (Except the whole sale trade, retail trade of motor vehicles & repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles), 27.93 % establishments of the total non agricultural activities were engaged under this activity. Highest number of this activity was situated in Kangra district followed by Mandi district and lowest in the Lahaul & Spiti. Under the transportation and storage including postal & courier activities, 10.65% establishments of the total Non Agriculture activities. Highest number was engaged in the district Solan followed by district Kangra and lowest in the Lahaul & Spiti district. Under the accommodation food service activity 6.51 % of the total non Agriculture establishment were working under this activity. Highest number of establishment under this activity was working in Kangra district followed by Mandi district and lowest in the Lahaul & Spiti. Under the Information and communication including computer programming consultancy and related services 0.65% of the total establishments engaged under non agriculture activities. Highest number of establishments was engaged in Kangra district and followed by Shimla district and lowest in the Lahul & Spiti district.

Under the Financial & Insurance activities 1.12% establishments of the total establishments were engaged under this activity, highest number were engaged in the district Kangra followed by Mandi and lowest in the district Lahaul Spiti. Under the real estate activity 4.45% establishment of the total establishments of non agriculture sector were engaged , highest number of the establishment were engaged in the Shimla district followed by Solan district and lowest in Chamba district. Under the Professional scientific and technical activities including advertisement Market Research and Veterinary Activities, 1.60 % establishment of the total non agriculture sector establishments were engaged, highest numbers were in the Kangra district followed by the Mandi district and lowest in the Lahaul & Spiti district.

Under the administrative and support service activities including Travel Agency, Employment, Security and Call Centres 0.91% of the total establishments of non agriculture sector were engaged, highest number were engaged in district Kangra followed by district Una and lowest in the Lahaul & Spiti. Under the Education 8.26% establishments of the total establishment of non agriculture were engaged, highest number of establishments in the Kangra district followed by the Mandi district and lowest in the Lahaul & Spiti.

Under the Human health and social work activities including residential and non residential area Centre 2.14% establishments were engaged in this activity. Highest number was in district Kangra followed by Hamirpur and lowest in the district Kinnaur. Under the Arts & Entertainment Sports and Amusement & Recreation activities excluding illegal Gambling and Betting activities 0.31% establishments were engaged, highest concentration in district Kangra followed by Kullu and lowest in Lahaul & Spiti district.

Under the Other Service activities not elsewhere classified including membership organisation, repair of computers and personal household goods excluding activities of household as employers of the domestic personal 5.30% establishments were engaged .Highest number were engaged in the district Kangra followed by district Una and lowest in district Lahaul & Spiti.

**Table-21 District wise distribution of total number of persons employed under each broad activity in Non–Agriculture Sector**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>District</b>	<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>Manufacturing ( including repair &amp; installation of machinery &amp; equipment )</b>	<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>Whole sale trade, retail trade &amp; repair of motor vehicles &amp; motor cycles</b>	<b>Whole sale trade ( not covered in column 8)</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>
1	<b>Chamba</b>	53	5198	2018	18	991	540	157
2	<b>Kangra</b>	138	31444	2221	1038	3514	3826	3694
3	<b>Lahaul &amp; Spiti</b>	12	357	136	149	483	35	8
4	<b>Kullu</b>	9	10271	2038	71	1668	1066	794
5	<b>Mandi</b>	163	18291	3471	159	7181	3011	281
6	<b>Hamirpur</b>	108	8553	1075	110	954	1284	351
7	<b>Una</b>	525	24122	624	293	313	1905	314
8	<b>Bilaspur</b>	71	6511	866	80	777	1763	334
9	<b>Solan</b>	580	90975	965	152	1651	3520	731
10	<b>Sirmaur</b>	155	32207	1747	173	48	1264	537
11	<b>Shimla</b>	56	7355	5350	393	2684	1807	1442
12	<b>Kinnaur</b>	40	2583	1620	13	2848	159	112
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>1910</b>	<b>237867</b>	<b>22131</b>	<b>2649</b>	<b>23112</b>	<b>20180</b>	<b>8755</b>

**Table-21 District wise distribution of total number of persons employed under each broad activity in Non -Agriculture**

Sl. No.	District	Retail trade ( not covered in column 8 )	Transportation and storage ( including postal and courier activities )	Accommodation and Food service activities	Information & communication ( including computer programming, consultancy and related services)	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional, scientific & technical activities (Including advertisement, market research and veterinary activities)
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	<b>Chamba</b>	8143	3675	3093	188	693	12	613
2	<b>Kangra</b>	35389	10589	11230	1325	4047	2062	2339
3	<b>Lahaul &amp; Spiti</b>	477	373	841	35	97	300	78
4	<b>Kullu</b>	17072	4337	7527	309	1051	1848	753
5	<b>Mandi</b>	19338	8680	5204	785	2504	730	1543
6	<b>Hamirpur</b>	10987	4511	2308	539	1744	1758	917
7	<b>Una</b>	11210	3825	2610	575	1347	70	791
8	<b>Bilaspur</b>	7847	9115	2196	380	1176	971	595
9	<b>Solan</b>	15037	17938	7293	917	2057	4495	1685
10	<b>Sirmaur</b>	11093	2961	2341	466	1031	1524	645
11	<b>Shimla</b>	19401	6606	9480	2359	4774	6084	1801
12	<b>Kinnaur</b>	1921	1144	1027	123	247	293	234
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>157915</b>	<b>73754</b>	<b>55150</b>	<b>8001</b>	<b>20768</b>	<b>20147</b>	<b>11994</b>

**Table-21 District wise distribution of total number of persons employed under each broad activity in Non -Agriculture**

Sl. No.	District	Administrative and support service activities (including travel agency, employment, security, call centres)	Education	Human health & social work activities (including residential and non-residential care centres)	Arts entertainment, sports & amusement and recreation (excluding illegal gambling and betting activities)	Other service activities not elsewhere classified (including membership organization, repair of computers and personal)	Total Non-Agricultural activities
1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Chamba	231	13579	1749	91	857	41899
2	Kangra	1689	37736	7242	814	7133	167470
3	Lahaul & Spiti	27	1696	3575	13	569	9261
4	Kullu	618	10052	1923	490	1632	63529
5	Mandi	529	27699	3716	98	2980	106363
6	Hamirpur	438	14816	2794	134	2263	55644
7	Una	853	12166	1897	95	4053	67588
8	Bilaspur	290	11414	1385	53	1641	47465
9	Solan	1317	15830	3327	166	3258	171894
10	Sirmaur	343	13170	1672	88	5270	76735
11	Shimla	972	24985	6611	305	7165	109630
12	Kinnaur	587	2757	1350	46	1228	18332
<b>Himachal Pradesh</b>		<b>7894</b>	<b>185900</b>	<b>37241</b>	<b>2393</b>	<b>38049</b>	<b>935810</b>

The above table shows the District wise number of persons employed under the Non Agricultural activities. Out of the 19 Non Agriculture activities, major activities contributing maximum in terms of employment were manufacturing 25.42%, Education 19.87%, Retail Trade 16.87% Transportation and storage 7.88%, Accommodation and Food services 5.89%, other service activities 4.07% and Human health and social work activity 3.98%.

If we compare the district with employment figures viz a viz the activity, Under Mining and Quarrying district Solan was having highest concentration followed by Una, under manufacturing district Solan was having highest followed by district Sirmour, under Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply etc. district Shimla was highest followed by Mandi, under Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation services etc. district Kangra was highest followed by Shimla, under construction district Mandi was highest followed by Kangra, under whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & motor cycles etc. Highest was district Kangra followed Solan, under whole sale trade (Except whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & motor cycles etc.) highest concentration was district Kangra followed by Shimla, under retail trade (Except whole sale trade, retail trade & repair of motor vehicles & motor cycles etc) highest was district Kangra followed by Mandi, under Transportation storage etc. highest in district Solan followed by Kangra, under accommodation and food services Kangra was highest followed by Shimla, under Information & Communication highest in district Shimla followed by district Kangra.

Under Financial and Insurance highest concentration of workers in district Shimla followed by district Kangra, under Real Estate highest in district Shimla followed by Solan, under professional scientific & technical service highest in district Kangra followed by Shimla, under administrative and support services highest in district Kangra followed by Solan, under education highest in district Kangra followed by Mandi, under Human Health & Social work, highest in district Kangra followed by Shimla, under Art, Entertainment, Sports and Recreation services etc. highest in district Kangra and followed by Kullu and under the other service activity highest concentration of workers were in Shimla and followed by Kangra district.

The topography of Himachal Pradesh is hilly and does not suits to pure agriculture activities like Crop Production and Plantation activity, as far as fishing and Aqua Culture activities is concern, it has also not wide scope because most of the rivers originate from the hills and moves in V shape but spread over in the neighbouring state i.e. Punjab, Haryana and Uttarakhand..The establishment under Forestry and Logging is also skewed due to ban on green falling in the Pradesh. The only Live Stock activities are widely spread as more than 90% of the people lives in rural area their life move around Live Stock activities,



beside the above stated reason State Government initiatives like Dudh Ganga Yojan or other incentives under various scheme has given flip for expending the activities in the State.

The non Agriculture activities left, the only choice with the young & unemployed workforce as a result maximum are going for Retail Trade, Construction and Tourism, Transport related activities in search of self employment. The other most important activities, where a large workforce found engaged is Manufacturing and Electricity generation activities. The State Government has also imposed a cap for industrial and Hydel Projects to employ at least 70% Himachali in their workforce. The mashroom growth of educational institution in Himachal Pradesh has also provided a boost to this activity. Beside the above due to topographic reasons it is the compulsion of State Government to set up number of Educational and Health institutions to cater the need of local areas and result of this handsome growth can be seen in education and human health and social work activities.